# Version: May 2022 Tor Iversen

Professor in Health Economics, University of Oslo, Norway

**EDUCATION** 

Cand. oecon. University of Oslo, Department of Economics, 1978

Dr. Polit (Ph.D.) Economics, University of Oslo, 1993

#### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

1978 - 1983 Research Associate, Department of Economics, University of Oslo 1993 - 2001 Associate Professor in Health Economics, University of Oslo

1998 - 2005 Initiator and Scientific Director of the Health Economics Research Program at the

University of Oslo (HERO) funded by the Norwegian Research Council.

2001 - Professor in health economics, Department of Health Management, University of Oslo

2006 - Director of Research, Health Economics Research Network at the University of

Oslo (HERO)

2017 - 2020 Scientific advisor at the Ragnar Frisch Centre for Economic Research

#### **SUPERVISIONS:**

Supervisor at master level and ph.d. level Main supervisor or co-supervisor for eight ph.d.

# **CURRENT EVALUATION PROJECT:**

From January 2017, project leader for evaluation of the national trial with primary health care teams. This is a 17 mill. NOK evaluation project running from 2018 - 2023 and implemented by the Ministry of Health and Care Services and the Directorate of Health.

### **RESEARCH GRANTS:**

Numerous grants (corresponding to at least 15 millions of €) from EU 7<sup>th</sup> Framework Programme, the Research Council of Norway, the Ministry of Health and the Ministry of Finance for developing health economics research and for evaluating health sector reforms in Norway as for instance, activity based financing of the hospitals, the introduction of the regular general practitioner scheme and coordination between primary care and specialist health care.

### **RESEARCH TERMS ABROAD:**

1987: Visiting fellow at University of York, England

1998-1999: Visiting scholar at University of California at Berkeley

2005-2006: Visiting scholar at University of California at Berkeley

2019: Visiting Scholar at University of Melbourne

# POSTS IN INTERNATIONAL PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:

Member of Board of Directors in International Health Economics Association (iHEA) 2005-2006 International Health Economics Association (iHEA) Arrow Award Committee 2007 – 2013

iHEA Arrow Award Committee, vice chair 2019 - 2021

iHEA Arrow Award Committee, chair 2022 - 2024

Member of scientific committee Fourth iHEA World Congress on Health Economics, San Francisco June 2003

Member of scientific committee Fifth European Conference on Health Economics, London September 2004

Member of scientific committee Fifth iHEA World Congress on Health Economics, Barcelona July 2005

Member of scientific committee Seventh European Conference on Health Economics, Rome July 2008

Member of scientific committee Eighth European Conference on Health Economics, Helsinki July 2010

Member of scientific committee Ninth European Conference on Health Economics, Zurich July 2012

Member of scientific committee Eleventh European Conference on Health Economics, Hamburg July 2016

### **EDITORIAL POSTS**

Associate Editor of Health Economics 2005 - 2022

Co-editor of the Health Economics Network of Social Science Research Network (SSRN) 2005 - 2021

Board of Editors of the International Journal of Health Economics and Management

Board of Editors of Nordic Journal of Health Economics

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#### REFEREE FOR JOURNALS

Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, Journal of Health Economics, American Journal of Health Economics, Journal of Public Economics, Journal of Economics and Management Strategy, B. E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy, Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Economics of Governance, Health Services Research, Social Science and Medicine, Health Policy, Southern Economic Journal, Eastern Economic Journal, Health Economics, International Journal of Health Care Finance and Economics, Economics Research International, Scandinavian Journal of Gastroenterology, Acta Oncologica, Health Economics, Policy and Law, PharmacoEconomics, Economics and Human Biology, Journal of Theoretical Public Economics, BMC Health Services Research, Journal of the Economics of Ageing, Bulletin of Economic Research.

#### SELECTED INTERNATIONAL PUBLICATIONS:

- Iversen, Tor, and Erik Nord,1992, "Priorities among waiting list patients". in P. Zweifel and H. E. Frech III (eds.): Health Economics Worldwide (Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht) 203-216.
- Iversen, Tor, 1993, A theory of hospital waiting lists, Journal of Health Economics 12, 55-71.
- Iversen, Tor, 1997, The effect of a private sector on the waiting time in a national health service, Journal of Health Economics 16, 381-396.
- Iversen, Tor, 1998, "Clinical response of salaried consultants to economic incentives", in P. Zweifel (ed.): Health, the Medical Profession, and Regulation (Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht), 137-158.
- Iversen, Tor, 2000, Potential effect of internal markets on hospitals' waiting time, European Journal of Operational Research 121, 467-475.
- Iversen, T. and Lurås, H., 2000a, The effect of capitation on GPs' referral decisions, Health Economics 9, 199-210.
- Iversen, T. and Lurås, H., 2000b, Economic motives and professional norms: The case of general medical practice, Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization 43, 447-471.
- Hoel, M. and Iversen, T., 2002, Genetic testing when there is a mix of compulsory and voluntary health insurance. Journal of Health Economics 21, 253-270.
- Iversen, T. and Lurås, H., 2002. Waiting time as a competitive device: an example from general medical practice. International Journal of Health Care Finance and Economics 2, 189-204.
- Biørn, E., Hagen, T. P., Iversen, T., Magnussen, J., 2003. The Effect of Activity-Based Financing on Hospital Efficiency: A Panel Data Analysis of DEA Efficiency Scores 1992–2000. Health Care Management Science 6, 271–283.
- Iversen, T., 2004. The effects of a patient shortage on general practitioners' future income and list of patients. Journal of Health Economics 23, 673-694.
- Iversen, T., Kopperud, G.S., 2005. Regulation versus practice: The impact of accessibility on the use of specialist health care in Norway. Health Economics 14, 1231–1238.
- Hoel, M, Iversen, T., Nilssen, T., Vislie, T., 2006. Genetic testing in competitive insurance markets with repulsion from chance: A welfare analysis. Journal of Health Economics 25, 847–860.
- Iversen, T., 2008. An exploratory study of associations between social capital and self-assessed health in Norway. Health Economics, Policy and Law 3, 349-364.
- Godager, G., Iversen, T., ·Ma, Ch-t A., 2009. Service motives and profit incentives among physicians. International Journal of Health Care Finance and Economics 9, 39-57.
- Biørn, E., Hagen, T. P., Iversen, T., Magnussen, J., 2010.. How different are hospitals' responses to a financial reform? The impact on efficiency of activity-based financing. Health Care Management Science 13, 1-16.
- Iversen, T., Siciliani, L., 2011. Non-price rationing and waiting times. In S. Glied and P. C. Smith (eds.): The Oxford Handbook of Health Economics (Oxford University Press, Oxford), 650-670.
- Iversen, T. and Lurås, H., 2011. Patient switching in general practice. Journal of Health Economics 30, 894–903.
- Iversen, T., Lurås, H., 2011. Capitation and incentives in primary care. In A. Jones (ed): The Elgar Companion to Health Economics, Second Edition (E. Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham), 280-288.
- Iversen, T., Ma, Ch-t A., 2011. Market conditions and general practitioners' referrals. International Journal of Health Care Finance and Economics 11,245-265. DOI 10.1007/s10754-011-9101-y
- Iversen, T., 2011. Vägval i Norden en ESO-rapport om skillnader och likheter i Norden. ESO-rapport 2011:7. Fritzes, Stockholm (ISBN 978-91-38-23628-4) 142 s.
- Siciliani, L., Iversen, T., 2011. Waiting times and waiting lists. In A. Jones (ed): The Elgar Companion to Health Economics, Second Edition (E. Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham).
- Øien, H., Karlsson, M., Iversen, T., 2012. The impact of financial incentives on the composition of long-term care in Norway. Applied Economic Perspectives and Policy 34, 258–274.

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- Øien, H., Karlsson, M., Iversen, T., 2012.Scandinavian long-term care financing. In J. Costa-Font and C. Courbage: Financing long-term care in Europe. Institutions, markets and models (Palgrave Macmillan, London).
- Iversen, T., Ma, Ch-t. A., Meyer, H. E., 2013. Immigrants' acculturation and changes in Body Mass Index. Economics and Human Biology 11, 1–7.
- Häkkinen, U., Iversen T., Peltola, M., Seppälä, M., Malmivaara, A., Belicza, E., Heijink, R., Fattore, G., Numerato, D., Medin, E., Rehnberg, C,. 2013. Health care performance comparison using a disease-based approach: the EuroHOPE project. Health Policy 112, 100-109.
- Folland, S., Iversen, T., 2014. How Does Social Capital Arise in Populations? In S. Folland and L. Rocco: The Economics of social capital and health. World Scientific Series in Global Health care Economics and Public Policy, Vol. 2, 45-66.
- Godager, G., Iversen, T., Ma, Ch-t A., 2015. Competition, gatekeeping, and health care access. Journal of Health Economics 39, 159–170.
- Häkkinen, U., Iversen, T., Peltola, M., Rehnberg, C., Seppälä, T., 2015. Towards explaining international differences in health care performance: Results of the EuroHOPE project. Health Economics 24 S2, 1-4.
- Hagen, T.P., Häkkinen, U., Iversen, T., Klitkou, S. T., Moger, T. A., 2015. Socio-economic inequality in the use of procedures and mortality among AMI patients: Quantifying the effects along different paths. Health Economics 24 S2, 102-115.
- Häkkinen, U., Rosenqvist, G., Iversen, T., Rehnberg, C., Seppälä, T., 2015. Outcome, use of resources and their relationship in the treatment of AMI, stroke and hip fracture at European hospitals. Health Economics 24 S2, 116-139.
- Iversen, T., Aas, E., Rosenqvist, G., Häkkinen, U., 2015. Comparative analysis of treatment costs in EUROHOPE. Health Economics, 24 S2, 5-22.
- Godager, G., Hennig-Schmidt, H., Iversen, T., 2015. Does performance disclosure influence physicians' medical decisions? An experimental study. Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization 131 Part B, 36-46.
- Iversen, T., 2016. Primary Care: Effectiveness and Costs, In Richard M. Scheffler (ed.), World Scientific Handbook of Global Health Economics and Public Policy. World Scientific. ISBN 978-981-4612-31-9. Volume 3. s 231 268.
- Iversen, T., Anell, A., Häkkinen, U., Kronborg, C., Olafsdottir, T., 2016. Coordination of care in the Nordic countries. Nordic Journal of Health Economics 4, 41-55.
- Rose Olsen, K., Anell, A., Häkkinen, U., Iversen, T., Olafsdottir, T., Sutton, M., 2016. General practice in the Nordic countries. Nordic Journal of Health Economics 4, 56-67.
- Iversen, T., Mokienko, A., 2016. Supplementing gatekeeping with a revenue scheme for secondary care providers. International Journal of Health Economics and Management 16, 247-267.
- Aas, E., Iversen, T., Hoff, G., 2017. The effect of education on health behavior after screening for colorectal cancer. In K. Bolin et al. eds. Human Capital and Health Behavior. Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research, Volume 25, 207-242.
- Klitkou, S. T., Iversen, T., Stensvold, H. J., Rønnestad, A. E., 2017. Use of hospital-based health care services among children aged 1 through 9 years who were born very preterm a population-based study. BMC Health Services Research 17:571(571), s 1-13.
- Aas, E., Iversen, T., Holt, T., Ormhaug, S. M., Jensen, T. K., 2018. Cost-effectiveness analysis of trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy: A randomized control trial among Norwegian youth. Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology. ISSN 1537-4416.
- Karlsson, M., Iversen, T., Øien, H., 2018. Aging and healthcare costs
  <a href="http://economics.oxfordre.com/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190625979.001.0001/acrefore-9780190625979-e-24">http://economics.oxfordre.com/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190625979.011.0001/acrefore-9780190625979-e-24</a>. In Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Economics and Finance. Oxford University Press. doi: <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190625979.013.24">http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190625979.013.24</a>
- Iversen, T., Häkkinen, U., 2018. Comparative treatment costs for patients with acute myocardial infarction between Finland and Norway. Nordic Journal of Health Economics, 6 (2), 58-79.
- Heldal, K., Midtvedt, K., Lønning, K., Iversen, T., Hernæs, K. H., Tsarpali, V., Reisæter, A.V., Bernklev, T., 2019. Kidney transplantation: an attractive and cost-effective alternative for older patients?—a cost-utility study. Clinical Kidney Journal. ISSN 2048-8505. doi: 10.1093/ckj/sfz018
- Wang, J., Hennig-Schmidt, H., Iversen, T., & Godager, G., 2020. Are patient-regarding preferences stable? Evidence from a laboratory experiment with physicians and medical students from different countries. European Economic Review 125, 1 16. ISSN 0014-2921. . doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2020.103411
- Aas, E., Iversen, T., Kaarbøe, O. M., 2021. The Economic Sustainability of the Norwegian Healthcare System. In B. H. Baltagi and F. Moscone: The Sustainability of Health Care Systems in Europe. Contributions to economic analysis 295, Emerald Group Publishing Limited, Binkley, 81-101.

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- Hsu, J., Iversen, T., Price, M., Moger, T. A., Tevis, D., Hagen, T. P., Dow, W. H. 2021, Myocardial infarction care among the elderly: Declining treatment with increasing age in two countries. Health Affairs 40(9), 1483-1490.
- Bannenberg, N., Førland, O, Iversen, T., Karlsson, M., Øien, M. 2021. Preventive home visits. American Journal of Health Economics 7, 457-496.
- Iversen, T., Ma, Ch-t A., 2022. Technology adoption by primary care physicians. Health Economics 31, 443–465.