

SME4310 V25 Veiledning av etikkrefleksjon i helsetjenesten

Course Code: UE_185_SME4310_1_2025_VÅR_1 **Course Name:** SME4310 V25

Veiledning av etikkrefleksjon i helsetjenesten **Course Year:** 2025

34 referanser i 1 seksjoner

[Til pensumlisten](#)

Anbefalt litteratur

[Til seksjonen](#)

Implementing ethics reflection groups in hospitals: an action research study evaluating barriers and promoters

BMC medical ethics

Forfatter: Bruun, Henriette ; Pedersen, Reidar ; Stenager, Elsebeth ; Mogensen, Christian Backer ; Huniche,

Lotte **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 14726939 **Utgiver:** Springer Science and Business Media LLC **Utgivelsessted:**

England **Utgivelsesår:** 2019-07-16 **Sider:** 49-49 **Årgang/Volum:** 20 **Hefte:** 1 **DOI:** 10.1186/s12910-019-0387-5

Tagger: Anbefalt **Noter:** 10.1177/0969733012473773 **Studentnote:** Valgfri litteratur

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

"It scares me to know that we might not have been there!": a qualitative study into the experiences of parents of seriously ill children participating in ethical case discussions

BMC medical ethics

Forfatter: Førde, Reidun ; Linja, Trude **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 14726939 **Utgiver:** BioMed Central Ltd

Utgivelsessted: England **Utgivelsesår:** 2015-06-06 **Sider:** 40-40 **Årgang/Volum:** 16 **Hefte:** 1 **DOI:**

10.1186/s12910-015-0028-6 **Tagger:** Obligatorisk **Studentnote:** Les til 9. april

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

[La etikken blomstre i praksis : en bok om systematisk refleksjon i arbeidshverdagen](#)

[\[elektronisk ressurs\]](#)

Forfatter: Børslett EJA, Heilmann G, Lillemoen L, Pedersen R **Bidragster/medforfatter:** Børslett, Edel

Johanne Austli, **Type:** Bok **OCLC-nummer:** 120411881-47bibsys_network; (NO-TrBIB)120411881

Utgivelsesår: 2011 **Tagger:** Obligatorisk **Noter:** Tittel fra tittelskjerm bildet (sett 23. august 2011) **Studentnote:**

Les side 13-51 til 1. samling

[Lenke \(med.uio.no\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

[Clinical Ethics Committees in Norway: What Do They Do, and Does It Make a Difference?](#)

[Cambridge quarterly of healthcare ethics](#)

Forfatter: FØRDE, REIDUN ; PEDERSEN, REIDAR **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 09631801 **LCCN:** 00227340

OCLC-nummer: (DE-599)ZDB1499985-7; (OCoLC)44902423; (CKB)954925342762; (CONSER)---00227340-

Utgiver: Cambridge University Press **Utgivelsessted:** New York, USA **Utgivelsesår:** 2011-07 **Totalt antall**

sider: 389-395 **Sider:** 389-395 **Årgang/Volum:** 20 **Hefte:** 3 **DOI:** 10.1017/S0963180111000077 **Tagger:**

Obligatorisk

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

[Evaluation and perceived results of moral case deliberation: A mixed methods study](#)

[Nursing ethics](#)

Forfatter: Janssens, R ; van Zadelhoff, E ; van Loo, G ; Widdershoven, G.A ; Molewijk, A.C **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:**

09697330 **Utgiver:** SAGE Publications **Utgivelsessted:** London, England **Utgivelsesår:** 2015 **Totalt antall**

sider: 870-880 **Sider:** 870-880 **Årgang/Volum:** 22 **Hefte:** 8 **DOI:** 10.1177/0969733014557115 **Tagger:** Anbefalt

Studentnote: Valgfri litteratur

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

[Kapittel 14: Systematisk etikk refleksjon](#)

Bidragster/medforfatter: Pedersen, Reidar; Nortvedt, Per; Ribe, Eldbjørg; Keeping, David **Type:** Bokkapittel

Kapittelforfatter: Gjerberg E, Lillemoen L, Molewijk B, Førde R **Boktittel:** Etikk i psykiske helsetjenester **ISBN:** 978-82-05-48163-3 **OCLC-nummer:** (NO-OsBAS)150266531; (SIHF)0000001289 **Utgiver:** Gyldendal akademisk **Utgivelsessted:** Oslo **Utgivelsesår:** 2017 **Tagger:** Anbefalt **Studentnote:** Kapittel 14 **Tilgjengelig fra:** UiO Medisinsk bibliotek Rikshospitalet Bøker WM 21 Et 17; UiO Medisinsk bibliotek Rikshospitalet Bøker (Dagslån) WM 21 Et 17; UiO Medisinsk bibliotek Ullevål sykehus Bøker WM 21 Et 17

[Til referansen](#)

Impact of moral case deliberation in healthcare settings: a literature review
BMC medical ethics

Forfatter: Haan, Maaïke M ; van Gurp, Jelle L. P ; Naber, Simone M ; Groenewoud, A. Stef **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 14726939 **Utgiver:** Springer Science and Business Media LLC **Utgivelsessted:** England **Utgivelsesår:** 2018-11-06 **Sider:** 85-85 **Årgang/Volum:** 19 **Hefte:** 1 **DOI:** 10.1186/s12910-018-0325-y **Tagger:** Obligatorisk **Noter:** 10.1177/0969733012473773 **Studentnote:** Valgfri litteratur

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

Systematisk etikkrefleksjon gjør en forskjell : et ressurshefte for etikkrefleksjonsgrupper i
psykisk helsevern

Forfatter: Hem, Marit Helene, Pedersen R, Molewijk B **Bidragster/medforfatter:** Molewijk, Bert,; Pedersen, Reidar **Type:** Bok **ISBN:** 978-82-93544-03-6 **Utgiver:** Senter for medisinsk etikk **Utgivelsessted:** Oslo **Utgivelsesår:** cop. 2017 **Tagger:** Anbefalt **Studentnote:** Anbefaler kapittel 3 & 5, 6.2 & 6.4 **Tilgjengelig fra:** UiO Medisinsk bibliotek Rikshospitalet Bøker WM 21 He 17

[Til referansen](#)

The significance of ethics reflection groups in mental health care: a focus group study
among health care professionals

BMC medical ethics

Forfatter: Hem, Marit Helene ; Molewijk, Bert ; Gjerberg, Elisabeth ; Lillemoen, Lillian ; Pedersen, Reidar **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 14726939 **Utgiver:** Springer Science and Business Media LLC **Utgivelsessted:** England **Utgivelsesår:** 2018-06-05 **Sider:** 54-54 **Årgang/Volum:** 19 **Hefte:** 1 **DOI:** 10.1186/s12910-018-0297-y **Tagger:** Anbefalt **Noter:** 10.1177/0969733016667774 **Studentnote:** Valgfri litteratur

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

How to succeed with ethics reflection groups in community healthcare? Professionals'

perceptions

Nursing ethics

Forfatter: Karlsen, Heidi ; Lillemoen, Lillian ; Magelssen, Morten ; Førde, Reidun ; Pedersen, Reidar ; Gjerberg,

Elisabeth **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 09697330 **Utgiver:** SAGE Publications **Utgivelsessted:** London, England

Utgivelsesår: 2019-06 **Totalt antall sider:** 1243-1255 **Sider:** 1243-1255 **Årgang/Volum:** 26 **Hefte:** 4 **DOI:**

10.1177/0969733017747957 **Tagger:** Anbefalt **Studentnote:** Valgfri litteratur

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

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Etikkarbeid i kommunal helse- og omsorgstjeneste

Nordisk sygeplejeforskning

Forfatter: Karlsen Heidi; Elisabeth Gjerberg ; Lillian Lillemoen ; Reidun Førde ; Morten Magelssen ; Reidar

Pedersen **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 18922678 **Utgiver:** Universitetsforlaget **Utgivelsesår:** 2018-02-26 **Totalt antall**

sider: 22-36 **Sider:** 22-36 **Hefte:** 1 **DOI:** 10.18261/issn.1892-2686-2018-01-03 **Tagger:** Obligatorisk

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

Ethical challenges and how to develop ethics support in primary health care

Nursing ethics

Forfatter: Lillemoen, Lillian ; Pedersen, Reidar **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 09697330 **Utgiver:** SAGE Publications

Utgivelsessted: London, England **Utgivelsesår:** 2013-02 **Totalt antall sider:** 96-108 **Sider:** 96-108

Årgang/Volum: 20 **Hefte:** 1 **DOI:** 10.1177/0969733012452687 **Tagger:** Anbefalt **Studentnote:** Valgfri litteratur

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

Ethics reflection groups in community health services: an evaluation study

BMC medical ethics

Forfatter: Lillemoen, Lillian ; Pedersen, Reidar **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 14726939 **Utgiver:** BioMed Central Ltd

Utgivelsessted: England **Utgivelsesår:** 2015-04-17 **Sider:** 25-25 **Årgang/Volum:** 16 **Hefte:** 1 **DOI:**

10.1186/s12910-015-0017-9 **Tagger:** Anbefalt

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

[Er drøfting av pasientsaker i klinisk etikk-komiteer nyttig?](#)

[Tidsskrift for den Norske Lægeforening](#)

Forfatter: Kalager, Guro ; Førde, Reidun ; Pedersen, Reidar **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 00292001 **Utgivelsesår:** 2011

Totalt antall sider: 118-121 **Sider:** 118-121 **Årgang/Volum:** 131 **Hefte:** 2 **DOI:** 10.4045/tidsskr.10.0183 **Tagger:**

Obligatorisk **Studentnote:** Anbefalt til 2. samling

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

[Hvordan lykkes med etikkarbeidet?](#)

[Sykepleien forskning \(Oslo\)](#)

Forfatter: Magelssen, Morten ; Karlsen, Heidi Marie ; Pedersen, Reidar ; Lillemoen, Lillian **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:**

18902936 **Utgivelsesår:** 2017-10 **Sider:** e-63482 **Hefte:** 63482 **DOI:** 10.4220/Sykepleiens.2017.63482 **Tagger:**

Obligatorisk **Studentnote:** Les til 1. samling

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

[Hvordan arbeider klinisk etikk komitteene](#)

[Tidsskriftet den Norske legeforening, Tidsskrif 17-0375](#)

Forfatter: Magelssen, Morten **Type:** Artikkel **Utgivelsesår:** 2018 **Tagger:** Obligatorisk

[Lenke \(tidsskriftet.no\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

[Sources of bias in clinical ethics case deliberation](#)

[Journal of medical ethics](#)

Forfatter: Magelssen, Morten ; Pedersen, Reidar ; Førde, Reidun **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 03066800 **Utgiver:** BMJ

Publishing Group **Utgivelsessted:** England **Utgivelsesår:** 2014-10 **Totalt antall sider:** 678-682 **Sider:** 678-682

Årgang/Volum: 40 **Hefte:** 10 **DOI:** 10.1136/medethics-2013-101604 **Tagger:** Anbefalt **Studentnote:** Valgfri

litteratur

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

Teaching ethics in the clinic. The theory and practice of moral case deliberation

Journal of medical ethics

Forfatter: Molewijk, A C ; Abma, T ; Stolper, M ; Widdershoven, G **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 03066800 **Utgiver:** BMJ

Utgivelsessted: England **Utgivelsesår:** 2008-02-01 **Totalt antall sider:** 120-124 **Sider:** 120-124

Årgang/Volum: 34 **Hefte:** 2 **DOI:** 10.1136/jme.2006.018580 **Tagger:** Anbefalt **Noter:** 0306-6800 **Studentnote:**

Valgfri litteratur

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](http://eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com)

[Til referansen](#)

Emotions and Clinical Ethics Support. A Moral Inquiry into Emotions in Moral Case

Deliberation

HEC forum

Forfatter: Molewijk, Bert ; Kleinlugtenbelt, Dick ; Pugh, Scott M ; Widdershoven, Guy **Bidragsyter/medforfatter:**

Schmidt, Kurt W **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 15728498 **Utgiver:** Springer Science and Business Media LLC

Utgivelsessted: Dordrecht **Utgivelsesår:** 2011-09-15 **Totalt antall sider:** 257-268 **Sider:** 257-268

Årgang/Volum: 23 **Hefte:** 4 **DOI:** 10.1007/s10730-011-9162-9 **Tagger:** Obligatorisk **Noter:**

10.1111/j.1467-8519.2011.01914.x **Studentnote:** Les til 28. mars

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](http://eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com)

[Til referansen](#)

'It's like sailing' – Experiences of the role as facilitator during moral case deliberation

Clinical ethics

Forfatter: Rasoal, Dara ; Kihlgren, Annica ; Svantesson, Mia **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 14777509 **Utgiver:** SAGE

Publications **Utgivelsessted:** London, England **Utgivelsesår:** 2017-09 **Totalt antall sider:** 135-142 **Sider:**

135-142 **Årgang/Volum:** 12 **Hefte:** 3 **DOI:** 10.1177/1477750917710882 **Tagger:** Obligatorisk **Studentnote:** Les

til 3. samling

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](http://eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com)

[Til referansen](#)

Learning by Doing. Training Health Care Professionals to Become Facilitator of Moral Case

Deliberation

HEC forum

Forfatter: Stolper, Margreet ; Molewijk, Bert ; Widdershoven, Guy **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 15728498 **Utgiver:** Springer Science and Business Media LLC **Utgivelsessted:** Dordrecht **Utgivelsesår:** 2014-09-14 **Totalt antall sider:** 47-59 **Sider:** 47-59 **Årgang/Volum:** 27 **Hefte:** 1 **DOI:** 10.1007/s10730-014-9251-7 **Tagger:** Obligatorisk **Noter:** 10.1136/medethics-2012-100546 **Studentnote:** Anbefales til 1. samling

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

The dilemma method. A conversation method for moral case deliberation. BMC Medical Ethics

Forfatter: Stolper, Margreet, Guy Widdershoven, Bert Molewijk **Type:** Artikkel **Utgivelsesår:** 2016 **DOI:** <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12910-016-0125-1> **Tagger:** Anbefalt **Studentnote:** Valgfri litteratur

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

Refleksjonsgrupper i etikk: «Pusterom» eller læringsarena?

Etikk i praksis

Forfatter: Tønnessen, Siri ; Lillemoen, Lillian ; Gjerberg, Elisabeth **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 18903991 **LCCN:** 2013269033 **OCLC-nummer:** (OCoLC)701804445; (CKB)1000000000429494; (CONSER)--2013269033; (DE-599)ZDB2576885-2 **Utgiver:** Tapir Akademisk Forlag **Utgivelsessted:** Trondheim : **Utgivelsesår:** 2016-05-09 **Totalt antall sider:** 75- **Sider:** 75- **Årgang/Volum:** 10 **Hefte:** 1 **DOI:** 10.5324/eip.v10i1.1844 **Tagger:** Anbefalt **Noter:** Refereed/Peer-reviewed **Studentnote:** Valgfri litteratur

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

Working towards implementing moral case deliberation in mental healthcare.: Ongoing dialogue and shared ownership as strategy

Clinical ethics

Forfatter: Weidema, FC ; Van Dartel, H ; Molewijk, AC **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 14777509 **Utgiver:** SAGE Publications **Utgivelsessted:** London, England **Utgivelsesår:** 2016 **Totalt antall sider:** 54-62 **Sider:** 54-62 **Årgang/Volum:** 11 **Hefte:** 2-3 **DOI:** 10.1177/1477750916644932 **Tagger:** Anbefalt

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](#)

[Til referansen](#)

Organizing moral case deliberation Experiences in two Dutch nursing homes

Nursing ethics

Forfatter: van der Dam , S ; Abma , T. A ; Molewijk , A. C ; Kardol , M. J. M ; Schols , J. M. G. A **Type:** Artikkel
ISSN: 09697330 **LCCN:** 2008268047 **OCLC-nummer:** (DE-599)ZDB2031461-9; (OCoLC)42422981;
(CKB)954925583203; (CONSER)--2008268047 **Utgiver:** SAGE Publications **Utgivelsessted:** London, England
Utgivelsesår: 2011-05 **Totalt antall sider:** 327-340 **Sider:** 327-340 **Årgang/Volum:** 18 **Hefte:** 3 **DOI:**
10.1177/0969733011400299 **Tagger:** Anbefalt **Noter:** Published: Sage, 2006- **Studentnote:** Valgfri litteratur

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](http://eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com)

[Til referansen](#)

Etikk i helsetjenesten

Bidragster/medforfatter: Magelssen, Morten; Førde, Reidun; Lillemoen, Lillian; Pedersen, Reidar **Type:** Bok
ISBN: 9788205534605 **OCLC-nummer:** (NO-OSBAS)150345297 **Utgiver:** Gyldendal **Utgivelsessted:** Oslo
Utgivelsesår: 2020 **Sider:** 249 sider **Utgave:** 1. utgave **Tagger:** Obligatorisk **Studentnote:** Les kap. 3: Fag, etikk
og juss til 2. samling Kap. 20 Refleksjon over klinisk-etiske dilemma og kap. 21:Etikkrefleksjonsgrupper og Klinisk
etikk-komiteer anbefales til første samling **Tilgjengelig fra:** UiO Medisinsk bibliotek Odontologi Bøker W 50 Et
20; UiO Medisinsk bibliotek Odontologi Bøker (Dagslån) W 50 Et 20; UiO Medisinsk bibliotek Rikshospitalet
Bøker W 50 Et 20; UiO Medisinsk bibliotek Rikshospitalet Bøker (Dagslån) W 50 Et 20; UiO Medisinsk bibliotek
Ullevål sykehus Bøker W 50 Et 20

[Til referansen](#)

Clinical ethics committees in nursing homes: what good can they do? Analysis of a single case consultation

Nursing ethics

Forfatter: Magelssen, Morten ; Karlsen, Heidi **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 09697330 **Utgivelsesår:** 2021-07-13 **Totalt
antall sider:** 96973302110032-9697330211003269 **Sider:** 96973302110032-9697330211003269 **DOI:**
10.1177/09697330211003269 **Tagger:** Obligatorisk **Studentnote:** Les til 9. april

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](http://eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com)

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Quality Characteristics for Clinical Ethics Support in the Netherlands

AJOB empirical bioethics

Forfatter: Hartman, Laura ; Van Baarle, Eva ; Diepeveen, Marielle ; Widdershoven, Guy ; Molewijk, Bert **Type:**

Artikkel **ISSN:** 23294515 **Utgiver:** Taylor & Francis **Totalt antall sider:** 1-11 **Sider:** 1-11 **Årgang/Volum:**

ahead-of-print **Hefte:** ahead-of-print **DOI:** 10.1080/23294515.2021.1925776 **Tagger:** Anbefalt **Studentnote:**

Valgfri litteratur

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](https://eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com)

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Etikkdrøftinger i kommunale etikkomiteer – hva bidrar det til?: En studie av helsepersonells

erfaringer

Nordisk sygeplejeforskning

Forfatter: Karlsen, Heidi ; Magelssen, Morten ; Thoresen, Lisbeth **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 18922678 **Utgivelsesår:**

2022-05-30 **Totalt antall sider:** 1-14 **Sider:** 1-14 **Årgang/Volum:** 12 **Hefte:** 2 **DOI:** 10.18261/nsf.12.2.2 **Tagger:**

Obligatorisk

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](https://eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com)

[Til referansen](#)

Patient participation in Dutch ethics support: practice, ideals, challenges and

recommendations—a national survey

BMC medical ethics

Forfatter: Eijkholt, Marleen ; de Snoo-Trimp, Janine ; Ligtenberg, Wieke ; Molewijk, Bert **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:**

14726939 **Utgiver:** BioMed Central Ltd **Utgivelsessted:** London **Utgivelsesår:** 2022-12-01 **Totalt antall sider:**

1-62 **Sider:** 1-62 **Årgang/Volum:** 23 **Hefte:** 1 **DOI:** 10.1186/s12910-022-00801-z **Tagger:** Anbefalt **Noter:**

Background: Patient participation in clinical ethics support services (CESS) has been marked as an important issue. There seems to be a wide variety of practices globally, but extensive theoretical or empirical studies on the matter are missing. Scarce publications indicate that, in Europe, patient participation in CESS (fused and abbreviated hereafter as: PP) varies from region to region, and per type of support. Practices vary from being non-existent, to patients being a full conversation partner. This contrasts with North America, where PP seems more or less standard. While PP seems to be on the rise in Europe, there is no data to confirm this. This study

sought a deep understanding of both habits and the attitudes towards PP in the Netherlands, including respondents' practical and normative perspectives on the matter. Methods and Results: We developed a national survey on PP for Dutch CESS staff. Our survey comprised a total of 25 open and close-ended questions, focused on four topics related to PP (1) goals of CESS, (2) status quo of PP, (3) ideas and ideals concerning PP, and (4) obstacles for PP. Discussion: The four most important findings were that: (1) Patient participation in Dutch CESS is far from standard. (2) Views on patient participation are very much intertwined with the goals of ethics support. (3) Hesitations, fears and perceived obstacles for PP were not on principle and (4) Most respondents see PP as a positive opportunity, yet requiring additional training, practical guidance and experience. Conclusions: Various normative reasons require PP. However, PP seems far from standard and somewhat rare in Dutch CESS settings. Our respondents did not raise many principled objections to PP. Instead, reasons for the lack of PP are intertwined with viewpoints on the goals of CESS, which seemingly focus on supporting health care professionals (HCPs). Training and practical guidance was thought to be helpful for gaining experience for both CESS staff and HCPs.

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[Til referansen](#)

Det er dårlig gjort å ha møte uten oss det gjelder: Erfaringer fra pårørende som har deltatt i etikkdrøftinger med kommunale etikkomiteer

Tidsskrift for omsorgsforskning

Forfatter: Karlsen, Heidi ; Magelssen, Morten ; Thoresen, Lisbeth **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 23875976

OCLC-nummer: (CKB)3880000000021586; (DE-101)1178396266; (DE-599)ZDB2963068-X **Utgiver:**

Scandinavian University Press (Universitetsforlaget) **Utgivelsessted:** Oslo : **Utgivelsesår:** 2023-08-21 **Totalt**

antall sider: 1-17 **Sider:** 1-17 **Årgang/Volum:** 9 **Hefte:** 1 **DOI:** 10.18261/tfo.9.1.10 **Noter:** Bakgrunn: Det er

sjelden at pårørende og pasienter inviteres til å drøfte etisk vanskelige situasjoner i kommunale etikkomiteer. I vår studie deltok pårørende i 10 av 54 drøftinger, mens pasienter ikke deltok i noen. Hva kan vi lære av pårørendes deltakelse i etikkdrøftinger? Metode: Dybdeintervjuer med seks pårørende som har deltatt i etikkdrøftinger.

Materialet er analysert ved hjelp av en refleksiv tematisk innholdsanalyse. Hovedresultat: Pårørende var usikre i møte med etikkomiteene. De hadde behov for god og tilpasset informasjon om hva etikkomiteen var, hva formålet med drøftingen skulle være, og hva som var forventet av dem. «Etikkspråket» var et ukjent språk for deltakerne, men de ønsket å medvirke i drøftinger og beslutninger som angikk pasienten. Pårørende formidlet etisk ladede

oppfatninger og erfaringer gjennom personlige fortellinger og følelser. Etikkkomitémøter synes å være en egnet arena for reell brukermedvirkning for pårørende. Konklusjon: Kommunale etikkomiteer kan bidra til pårørendemedvirkning og bedre samhandling, men fordrer god informasjon, gode prosesser og at pårørendes tilnærming til etikk lyttes til og anerkjennes. En prinsippbasert etikkdrøfting kan utfylles og nyanseres med narrativ etikk.

[Lenke \(eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com\)](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12290-023-00909-w)

[Til referansen](#)

Two years of ethics reflection groups about coercion in psychiatry. Measuring variation within employees' normative attitudes, user involvement and the handling of disagreement
BMC medical ethics

Forfatter: Molewijk, Bert ; Pedersen, Reidar ; Kok, Almar ; Førde, Reidun ; Aasland, Olaf **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 14726939 **Utgiver:** Springer Nature **Utgivelsessted:** LONDON **Utgivelsesår:** 2023-05-12 **Totalt antall sider:** 29-29 **Sider:** 29-29 **Årgang/Volum:** 24 **Hefte:** 1 **DOI:** 10.1186/s12910-023-00909-w **Noter:**

BackgroundResearch on the impact of ethics reflection groups (ERG) (also called moral case deliberations (MCD)) is complex and scarce. Within a larger study, two years of ERG sessions have been used as an intervention to stimulate ethical reflection about the use of coercive measures. We studied changes in: employees' attitudes regarding the use of coercion, team competence, user involvement, team cooperation and the handling of disagreement in teams.MethodsWe used panel data in a longitudinal design study to measure variation in survey scores from multidisciplinary employees from seven departments within three Norwegian mental health care institutions at three time points (T0-T1-T2). Mixed models were used to account for dependence of data in persons who participated more than once.ResultsIn total, 1068 surveys (from 817 employees who did and did not participate in ERG) were included in the analyses. Of these, 7.6% (N = 62) responded at three points in time, 15.5% (N = 127) at two points, and 76.8% (N = 628) once. On average, over time, respondents who participated in ERG viewed coercion more strongly as offending ($p < 0.05$). Those who presented a case in the ERG sessions showed lower scores on User Involvement ($p < 0.001$), Team Cooperation ($p < 0.01$) and Constructive Disagreement ($p < 0.01$). We observed significant differences in outcomes between individuals from different departments, as well as between different professions. Initial significant changes due to frequency of participation in ERG and case presentation in ERG did not remain statistically significant after adjustment for Departments and Professions. Differences were generally small in absolute terms, possibly due to the low amount of longitudinal

data. Conclusions This study measured specific intervention-related outcome parameters for describing the impact of clinical ethics support (CES). Structural implementation of ERGs or MCDs seems to contribute to employees reporting a more critical attitude towards coercion. Ethics support is a complex intervention and studying changes over time is complex in itself. Several recommendations for strengthening the outcomes of future CES evaluation studies are discussed. CES evaluation studies are important, since-despite the intrinsic value of participating in ERG or MCD-CES inherently aims, and should aim, at improving clinical practices.

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Effect of Structural Moral Case Deliberation on Burnout Symptoms, Moral Distress, and
Team Climate in ICU Professionals: A Parallel Cluster Randomized Trial
Critical care medicine

Forfatter: Kok, Niek ; Zegers, Marieke ; Teerenstra, Steven ; Fuchs, Malaika ; Van Der Hoeven, Johannes G. ; Van Gorp, Jelle L.P. ; Hoedemaekers, Cornelia W.E. **Type:** Artikkel **ISSN:** 00903493 **Utgiver:** Lippincott Williams & Wilkins **Utgivelsessted:** PHILADELPHIA **Utgivelsesår:** 2023-10-01 **Totalt antall sider:** 1294-1305 **Sider:** 1294-1305 **Årgang/Volum:** 51 **Hefte:** 10 **DOI:** 10.1097/CCM.0000000000005940 **Noter:** OBJECTIVES: Moral case deliberation (MCD) is a team-based and facilitator-led, structured moral dialogue about ethical difficulties encountered in practice. This study assessed whether offering structural MCD in ICUs reduces burnout symptoms and moral distress and strengthens the team climate among ICU professionals. DESIGN: This is a parallel cluster randomized trial. SETTING: Six ICUs in two hospitals located in Nijmegen, between January 2020 and September 2021. SUBJECTS: Four hundred thirty-five ICU professionals. INTERVENTIONS: Three of the ICUs organized structural MCD. In three other units, there was no structural MCD or other structural discussions of moral problems. MEASUREMENTS AND MAIN RESULTS: The primary outcomes investigated were the three burnout symptoms-emotional exhaustion, depersonalization, and a low sense of personal accomplishment-among ICU professionals measured using the Maslach Burnout Inventory on a 0-6 scale. Secondary outcomes were moral distress (Moral Distress Scale) on a 0-336 scale and team climate (Safety Attitude Questionnaire) on a 0-4 scale. Organizational culture was an explorative outcome (culture of care barometer) and was measured on a 0-4 scale. Outcomes were measured at baseline and in 6-, 12-, and 21-month follow-ups. Intention-to-treat analyses were conducted using linear mixed models for longitudinal nested data. Structural MCD did not affect emotional exhaustion or depersonalization, or the team climate. It reduced professionals' personal accomplishment (-0.15; p

< 0.05) but also reduced moral distress (-5.48; $p < 0.01$). Perceptions of organizational support (0.15; $p < 0.01$), leadership (0.19; $p < 0.001$), and participation opportunities (0.13; $p < 0.05$) improved. CONCLUSIONS: Although structural MCD did not mitigate emotional exhaustion or depersonalization, and reduced personal accomplishment in ICU professionals, it did reduce moral distress. Moreover, it did not improve team climate, but improved the organizational culture.

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Ethics reflection groups for school nurses

Nursing ethics

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Background: School nurses have great responsibilities as the connecting link between school, children/adolescents, parents, and other healthcare services. Being in this middle position, and handling complex situations and problems related to children in school, may be demanding and also lead to ethical challenges. Clinical ethics support, such as ethics reflection groups, may be of help when dealing with ethical challenges. However, there is little research on experiences with ethics reflection groups among school nurses. Aim: The aim of this research was to explore how nurses in school healthcare experience their role, and how they experience participation in ethics reflection groups, using a model for systematic ethics reflection, the Centre for Medical Ethics model. Research design: The project had a qualitative design, using focus group interviews and thematic analysis. Ethical considerations: The study was evaluated by the Data Protection Official at the Norwegian Centre for Research Data (project no. 57373). The participants were given oral and written information about the study and signed a written consent. Participants and context: Twelve participants from school healthcare were recruited to the interviews. Findings: School nurses described their role as extremely challenging. How the school nurses experienced their role also influenced how they experienced participating in ethics reflection groups. The Centre for Medical Ethics model was experienced as both challenging and comprehensive. However, they also experienced that the model helped them to clarify their role and could also help them to find better solutions. Conclusion: The role as school nurse is complex and demanding, with several ethical challenges. Ethics reflection groups may be of great help when dealing with these challenges. However, it is of great importance that the methods used are adjusted to the professionals' needs and context.

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