

Table 15.6 The three paths from A to Y in the DAG from Figure 15.15, after conditioning.

	Path	Type	Status
1	$A \rightarrow Y$	Causal	Open
2	$A \rightarrow \boxed{L} \rightarrow Y$	Causal	Closed
3	$A \rightarrow \boxed{L} \leftarrow U \rightarrow Y$	Non-causal	Open